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April 9, 2024

ENGROSSED HOUSE  
BILL NO. 3763

By: Cantrell and Sims of the  
House

and

Stewart of the Senate

An Act relating to burn bans; amending 2 O.S. 2021, Section 16-26, which relates to emergency drought conditions and burning prohibitions; directing that fire departments and county officials shall be allowed to place burn ban signage on certain Oklahoma Department of Transportation signposts; directing parties to work on agreed locations; directing the Oklahoma Department of Transportation to develop standards; clarifying responsibility for signage; directing that the view of traffic not be blocked; clarifying responsibility for cost of signage; and providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 2 O.S. 2021, Section 16-26, is amended to read as follows:

Section 16-26. A. 1. It is unlawful for any person to set fire to any forest, grass, range, crop, or other wildlands, or to build a campfire or bonfire, or to burn trash or other material that may cause a forest, grass, range, crop or other wildlands fire in any county, counties or area within a county where, because of

1 emergency drought conditions, there is gubernatorially proclaimed  
2 extraordinary danger from fire, unless the setting of any backfire  
3 during the drought emergency is necessary to afford protection as  
4 determined by a representative of the Division of Forestry, or  
5 unless it can be established that the setting of the backfire was  
6 necessary for the purpose of saving life or property. The burden of  
7 proving the necessity shall rest on the person claiming a defense.

8       2. The Division of Forestry shall advise the Governor when the  
9 lands described in paragraph 1 of this subsection in any county,  
10 counties or area within a county of this state because of emergency  
11 drought conditions are in extraordinary danger from fire. The  
12 Governor may by proclamation declare a drought emergency to exist  
13 and describe the general boundaries of the area affected.

14       3. Any proclamation promulgated by the Governor under authority  
15 of this subsection shall be effective immediately upon the  
16 Governor's signed approval of the emergency proclamation and shall  
17 supersede any resolution passed by a board of county commissioners  
18 pursuant to subsection B of this section. Notice of the  
19 proclamation shall occur through posting on the Oklahoma Department  
20 of Agriculture, Food, and Forestry's website and informing local  
21 news media. Evidence of publication or posting as herein provided  
22 shall be maintained by the Forestry Division.

1       4. When conditions warrant, due notice of the termination of  
2 the emergency shall be promptly made by proclamation, which shall be  
3 published or posted in like manner as when officially declared.

4       5. Any person who violates this subsection is guilty of a  
5 misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not more than One Thousand  
6 Dollars (\$1,000.00), by imprisonment for not more than one (1) year,  
7 or both.

8       B. 1. It is unlawful for any person to set fire to any forest,  
9 grass, range, crop or other wildlands, or to build a campfire or  
10 bonfire, or to burn trash or other material that may cause a forest,  
11 grass, range, crop or other wildlands fire in any county of this  
12 state in which the board of county commissioners of the county has  
13 passed a resolution declaring a period of extreme fire danger. As  
14 used in this subsection, "extreme fire danger" means:

15           a. all three of the following conditions are present:

16               (1) severe, extreme, or exceptional drought

17                       conditions exist as determined by the National  
18                       Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA)  
19                       pursuant to its criteria,

20               (2) no more than one-half (1/2) inch of precipitation  
21                       is forecast for the next three (3) days, and

22               (3) either of the following:

23                       (a) fire occurrence is significantly greater  
24                               than normal for the season and/or initial

1 attack on a significant number of wildland  
2 fires has been unsuccessful due to extreme  
3 fire behavior, or

4 (b) where data is available, more than twenty  
5 percent (20%) of the wildfires in the county  
6 have been caused by escaped debris or  
7 controlled burning, or

8 b. temperatures for any day over the next three (3) days  
9 are forecasted at or over one hundred (100) degrees  
10 Fahrenheit.

11 2. A majority of the board of county commissioners may call an  
12 emergency meeting at any time to pass or revoke a resolution  
13 declaring a period of extreme fire danger in accordance with this  
14 section.

15 3. A board of county commissioners shall have the documented  
16 concurrence of a majority of the chiefs, or their designees, of the  
17 municipal and certified rural fire departments located in the county  
18 that a period of extreme fire danger exists prior to passage of a  
19 resolution declaring a period of extreme fire danger in the county.  
20 The resolution shall be effective for a period not to exceed  
21 fourteen (14) days from the date of passage by the board of county  
22 commissioners, unless the burn ban is removed earlier by the same  
23 method by which it was approved. If extreme fire danger conditions  
24 persist, subsequent resolutions may be passed by the board of county

1 commissioners in the same manner as provided in this paragraph. The  
2 board of county commissioners, in the resolution, may grant  
3 exceptions to the fire prohibition based on appropriate  
4 precautionary measures.

5 4. Agricultural producers burning cropland, rangeland, forests  
6 or pastures as a preferred method of managing their property shall  
7 be exempt from any resolution passed by a board of county  
8 commissioners that declares a period of extreme fire danger so long  
9 as the agricultural producers have complied with the following  
10 procedures:

11 a. submit a written prescribed burn plan to the local  
12 fire department and, if within a protection area, the  
13 local office or local representative of the Forestry  
14 Division of the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture,  
15 Food, and Forestry nearest the land to be burned that  
16 shall include the following information:

- 17 (1) the name and telephone number of the agricultural  
18 producer conducting the burn,  
19 (2) the address and legal description of the area to  
20 be burned,  
21 (3) the objective and purpose of the burn,  
22 (4) a list of fire departments and sheriff's offices  
23 that are required to be notified pursuant to  
24 subparagraph c of this paragraph,

- 1 (5) a list of adjoining landowners required to be  
2 notified pursuant to Section 16-28.2 of this  
3 title,  
4 (6) a description of any firebreaks used to define  
5 the boundary of the prescribed burn,  
6 (7) a statement of prescribed weather conditions,  
7 (8) a description of any smoke-management  
8 considerations, and  
9 (9) an ignition plan for the burn,

10 b. keep a copy of the written prescribed burn plan  
11 provided for in subparagraph a of this paragraph on  
12 site when conducting the prescribed burn,

13 c. notify the county sheriff and the dispatch center of  
14 the local fire department prior to conducting the  
15 prescribed burn, and

16 d. comply with the notification procedures outlined in  
17 Section 16-28.2 of this title.

18 5. The prescribed burn plan provided for in paragraph 4 of this  
19 subsection shall be deemed approved seventy-two (72) hours after  
20 submission to the local fire department; provided, that the local  
21 fire department may amend the submitted burn plan within seventy-two  
22 (72) hours after submission.  
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1       6. The prescribed burn plan provided for in paragraph 4 of this  
2 subsection shall not include campfires, household trash, debris or  
3 pile burning.

4       7. Nothing in paragraph 4 of this subsection shall supersede  
5 requirements set by a proclamation promulgated by the Governor under  
6 authority of this section, interfere with the authority of the  
7 Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food, and Forestry to enforce  
8 burning laws or change the burner's liability as prescribed by law.

9       8. Any resolution passed by a board of county commissioners  
10 under authority of this subsection shall be effective immediately  
11 upon passage of the resolution. Notice of the resolution shall be  
12 submitted to the Forestry Division of the Oklahoma Department of  
13 Agriculture, Food, and Forestry, all local news media, local law  
14 enforcement officials, and the state headquarters of the Department  
15 of Public Safety, the Oklahoma Tourism and Recreation Department and  
16 the Department of Wildlife Conservation on the day of passage of the  
17 resolution. Evidence of publication or posting as provided in this  
18 paragraph shall be maintained by the county.

19       9. The provisions of this subsection may be enforced by any law  
20 enforcement officer of this state.

21       10. Any person convicted of violating the provisions of this  
22 subsection shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be subject to  
23 a fine of not more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00), to  
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1 imprisonment for not more than one (1) year, or to both such fine  
2 and imprisonment.

3 11. The selling of fireworks shall not be considered an act in  
4 violation of this subsection.

5 12. All fire departments and appropriate county officials shall  
6 be allowed to place "Burn Ban" signs on agreed-upon signposts  
7 controlled by the Oklahoma Department of Transportation and Oklahoma  
8 Turnpike Authority (OTA). Fire departments and appropriate county  
9 officials shall work with the Oklahoma Department of Transportation  
10 to agree upon locations for signage. The Oklahoma Department of  
11 Transportation shall develop standards that fire departments and  
12 appropriate county officials shall adhere to in placing signage. It  
13 shall be the responsibility of the entity placing the sign to post  
14 and remove signage in a timely manner. Signage shall not obstruct  
15 the view of traffic. Signage costs shall be the responsibility of  
16 the fire department or county wishing to install.

17 SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2024.

18 COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON AERONAUTICS AND TRANSPORTATION  
19 April 9, 2024 - DO PASS  
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